IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN NORTHERN DIVISION

DAVID HALL,	
Plaintiff,	
-vs-	CASE NO
RETRIEVAL-MASTERS CREDITORS BUREAU, INC., DBA AMERICAN MEDICAL COLLECTION AGENCY, and,	
QUEST DIAGNOSTICS, INC.	
Defendants.	
UAW-GM Legal Services Plan By: SHARON M. WITHERS P32691 LIBRADO GAYTON P-28739 KATHY D. KIHATA P41422 Attorneys for Plaintiff 503 North Euclid Avenue, Suite 9-D Bay City, Michigan 48706 (989) 684-3300	

COMPLAINT

The Complaint of David Hall by his attorneys, UAW-GM Legal Services Plan, is as follows:

INTRODUCTION

This is an action for actual damages and statutory damages brought by an individual consumer for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 USC
 1692 et seq., ("FDCPA") and the Michigan Collection Practices Act, MCLA 339.901, et

seq., ("MCPA"), which prohibit debt collectors from engaging in abusive, deceptive, and unfair practices.

JURISDICTION

2. Jurisdiction of this court arises under 15 USC 1692k(d) and 28 USC 1331 and under the supplemental jurisdiction as set forth in 28 USC 1367.

PARTIES

- 3. Plaintiff DAVID HALL is a natural person currently residing in Saginaw,

 Michigan and is a "consumer" within the meaning of the Fair Debt Collection Practices

 Act.
- 4. Defendant RETRIEVAL-MASTERS CREDITORS BUREAU, INC., DBA AMERICAN MEDICAL COLLECTION AGENCY is a New York corporation with its principal place of business located in Elmsford, New York. RETRIEVAL-MASTERS CREDITORS BUREAU, INC., DBA AMERICAN MEDICAL COLLECTION AGENCY regularly attempts to collect consumer debts asserted to be due another.
- 5. Defendant QUEST DIAGNOSTICS, INC. is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business located in Madison, New Jersey. QUEST DIAGNOSTICS, INC. regularly attempts to collect consumer debts both in house and with the assistance of third parties such as Defendant Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc.

FACTS

6. Defendants communicated, or caused to be communicated, by letters to Plaintiff in an attempt to collect a consumer debt of a third party, namely the wife of Plaintiff, allegedly due to Quest Diagnostics on or about February 3, 2014. Exhibit A.

- 7. On or about May 16, 2013, Plaintiff's wife, Patricia Hall had a routine medical test done for women only, which costs for such tests are covered benefits under Plaintiff's Blue Cross Blue Shield health insurance carrier.
- 8. Defendant Quest failed to properly bill Blue Cross Blue Shield and by letter addressed to Plaintiff on September 18, 2013, Exhibit B, sent a dunning notice addressed to Plaintiff even though Plaintiff is not the responsible party, did not receive the services, has not signed any documents agreeing to pay said debt, and has not in any way assumed the responsibility for this debt.
- 9. From the period Sept. 18th to then end of 2013, Plaintiff repeatedly communicated to Defendants that said bill belonged only to Patricia Hall, yet despite Plaintiff's repeated requests, Defendant Quest refused or failed to correct its records and instead ultimately referred the matter to Defendant Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc., DBA American Medical Collection Agency and has caused this alleged debt to appear on Plaintiff's consumer credit reports.
- 10. Defendant Quest by letter with a due date of October 9, 2013, Exhibit C, sent a "FOURTH NOTICE" to Plaintiff demanding payment of the alleged debt and threatening further collection action.
- 11. During the period beginning in October, 2013 to February, 2014, Plaintiff received at least four dunning letters Exhibits A, D, E, and F, on the alleged debt in question from Defendant Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc., DBA American Medical Collection Agency, despite Plaintiff's repeated communications to both Defendants that the debt was not his and that it was his wife, Patricia Hall, that incurred the service and was the sole responsible party.

- 12. In attempting to collect the alleged debt, Defendants used methods involving harassment and abuse, including the following: repeatedly attempting to collect a third party's debt that Plaintiff did not owe, agree to pay or in any manner assume responsibility for.
- 13. In a collection communication with Plaintiff, Defendants threatened to communicate false credit information about Plaintiff.
- 14. In a collection communication with Plaintiff, Defendants made false and misleading statements, including the following: falsely asserting that Plaintiff owed a debt to Quest Diagnostics, Inc., when Defendant knew, or should have known, it was not his.
- 15. As a result of Defendants' actions in violation of collection statutes, Plaintiff suffered emotional distress and mental anguish.
- 16. As a result of Defendants' actions in violation of collection statutes, Plaintiff suffered the following actual damages: higher costs of credit on subsequent consumer loans.

COUNT I FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT

- 17. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs.
- 18. In attempting to collect the alleged debt from Plaintiff, Defendants have committed violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, 15 USC 1692 et seq., including, but not limited to, the following:
 - A. Engaging in harassing, oppressive or abusive conduct. 15 USC 1692d.
- B. Threatening to take action that cannot be legally taken or is not intended to be taken. 15 USC 1692e(5).

C. Using false, representation or deceptive means to collect a debt or to obtain information about the Plaintiff. 15 USC 1692e(10).

COUNT II MICHIGAN COLLECTION PRACTICES ACTS

- 19. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference all of the above paragraphs.
- 20. Defendant Retrieval-Masters Creditors Bureau, Inc., DBA American Medical Collection Agency is a collection agency, and Defendant Quest Diagnostics, Inc., a provider of medical servicers, are both engaged in collecting an alleged consumer debt and are covered by the one of the Michigan Collection Practices Acts (MCPAs), MCLA 339.911, et seq., which applies to collection agencies, or by MCLA 445.251, et seq., which also applies to creditors.
- 21. In their attempts to collect the alleged debt, Defendants committed acts prohibited by the MCPAs, including, but not limited to the following:
- A. Using a harassing, oppressive or abusive method to collect a debt. MCLA 339.915 (n) and MCLA 445.252(n).
- B. Making an inaccurate, misleading, untrue or deceptive statement or claim.

 MCLA 339.915 (e) and MCLA 445.252 (e).
- 22. Plaintiff has suffered injury, loss and damage as the result of Defendants' failure to respect Plaintiff's rights and the privacy interests and expectations protected by the Michigan Acts.
- 23. Plaintiff has, in addition, suffered substantial actual damages, including emotional distress and humiliation.
- 24. Defendants' violations of the Michigan Acts were willful, giving rise to treble damages.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered against the Defendants for:

- A. Actual damages, including for emotional distress;
- B. Statutory damages, costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to 15 USC
 1692k;
 - C. State Act statutory damages pursuant to Michigan Collection Practices Acts;
- D. Treble damages, for willful violations, plus costs and reasonable attorneys' fees pursuant to the Michigan Collection Practices Acts;
 - E. Such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Dated: January 30, 2015

By: SHARON M. WITHERS P32691

spectfully Submitted,

LIBRADO GAYTÓN P-28739

KATHY D. KIHATA P41422 UAW-GM Legal Services Plan

503 North Euclid Avenue, Suite 9-D

Bay City, Michigan 48706

(989) 684-3300

COLLECTION AGENC



4 Westchester Plaza Suite 110, Elmsford, NY 10523

04 L4Q AUA 868 8622789080 DAVID HALL 603 DAVENPORT AVE SAGINAW, MI 48602-5616 վիկիր և Արարի արդանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգանական արգան

Pin Number: 1-800-365-3638 1-914-345-7125

February 03, 2014

Dear David Hall:

We have written to you repeatedly concerning your debt of \$97.50. You have neither paid the invoice nor written to dispute the validity of the debt.

As a result, this agency makes an IMMEDIATE DEMAND for payment in full. If payment is not made within twenty-one (21) days, your account will be reviewed for additional collection efforts.

You can avoid further collection efforts by sending your payment now. Please enclose the bottom portion of this letter so your account can be properly credited.



1794-AMCA-136269-64558043-P; 232822-2-359; 34130948-1; 1

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

Amount Due: \$97.50

Service Provider: **Quest Diagnostics Incorporated**

Date of Service: May 16, 2013

Invoice Number: 8622789080

Pin Number:

Name: David Hall

603 Davenport Ave Street Address: City, State Zip:

Saginaw, MI 48602

To pay online: www.pay.amcaonline.com VISA MASTERCARD Card #: Exp. Date Signature: Client Code: AUA

Detach and return this portion with payment using enclosed envelop

AccountPay Number L4Q AUA 868

AMCA PO BOX 1235 ELMSFORD, NY 10523-0935

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EXHIBIT A

AB 01 031747 40858 E 113 A

SAGINAW, MI 48602-5616

ECF No. 1 filed 02/03/19W Parel Puest Diagnestics, com/bill

Check your balance and make payments 24 hours a day through our secure website www.QuestDiagnostics.com/bill or by using óur automated phone system at 1-800-678-6754.

Customer Service - WEEKDAYS CLOSED 12:30-1:30PM 08:00 AM - 05:00 PM EST

Phone:

1-800-678-6754

Fax:

1-248-377-2773

Send letters only to:

Quest Diagnostics 4444 GIDDINGS RD AUBURN HILLS, MI 48326 Send payments only to: Quest Diagnostics

P.O. BOX 740020 CINCINNATI, OH 45274-0020

September 18, 2013

Patient Name:

23200845 AUM

DAVID HALL 603 DAVENPORT AVE

PATRICIA HAL

Lab Code:

AUM

Invoice Number:

8622789080

Date of Service:

May 16, 2013

Amount Due:

\$97.50

Re: Insurance Denial-Payment Due

Dear DAVID HALL:

Thank you for contacting us. Your insurance carrier denied payment indicating your policy maximum has been met, or, the services exceed the maximum number allowed by your policy. Please contact your insurance carrier with any questions.

Prese submit payment for the amount due. If paying by check, please write the invoice number on your check to ensure proper credit is applied. You may also pay by credit card, via phone or at our secure website, www. QuestDiegnostics.com/bill.

The strive for taking Quest Diagnostics. We look forward to serving you in the future.

meanely,

Patient Billing Customer Service

AUM 23200845 2823987 8622789080 7

Labora

Amount Due:

Due Date: \$97.50

Invoice Number AUM

Lab Code

Oct. 09, 2013

Page 1 of 1

8622789080

Invoice Date:

Sep. 18, 2013

Patient Name:

HALL **PATRICIA** DAVID Responsible Party: HALL May 16, 2013

Date of Service: Requested By:

G83842ASH,STEPHANIE J

FOURTH NOTICE

FINAL PAST DUE NOTICE

AB 01 031741 40858 E 113 A

HALL

603 DAVENPORT AVE

SAGINAW, MI 48602-5616

DAVID

This is the final notice you will receive from our office to inform you this invoice is seriously past due. Please make payment immediately to prevent your account from being forwarded to a licensed collection agency for further collection action.

If further action is necessary, you may also be liable for additional expenses and costs, as permitted by law, which can substantially increase the amount you owe.

Please contact us today and do not ignore this notice. Thank you for using our laboratory.

Patient Amount Due:

\$97.50

Tax ID#

38-1882750

For billing inquiries or to pay by phone: Please have your invoice available for reference. WEEKDAYS CLOSED 12:30-1:30PM 08:00 AM - 05:00 PM EST 1-800-678-6754 Fax: 1-248-377-2773

or visit our website at www.QuestDiagnostics.com/bill Se Habla Espanol 08:00AM-05:00PM Hora Estándar del Este

If you have Medicare, Railroad Medicare or Medicaid as your primary or secondary insurance, please send us the information - see reverse side.

The CPT codes provided are based on AMA guidelines and without regard to specific payor requirements.

▲ Please fold and tear along perforation and remit with payment in the envelope provided. ▲



LOG ON NOW. Pay your bill online securely at www.QuestDiagnostics.com/bill or call 1-800-678-6754. Quest Diagnostics also accepts:







Please make checks payable to Quest Diagnostics. Be sure to include invoice number on your check.

Check here if address has changed. Please provide your new address information on the back. Quest Diagnostics reserves the right to assign this receivable to any of its affiliates.

Amount Due:

Lab Code: AUM

\$97.50

Due Date: Oct. 09, 2013

Invoice Number: 8622789080

Patient Name: HALL

Amount Enclosed:

If you received an explanation of benefits showing your responsibility is less than the amount shown on this bill, please pay the lesser amount. To fully resolve your invoice, please provide a copy of your explanation of benefits.

MAIL PAYMENTS ONLY TO:

QUEST DIAGNOSTICS EXHIBIT C P.O. BOX 740020

PATRICIA

CINCINNATI, OH 45274-0020

QMERICAN-MEDICAL POOLITICATION AGENCY8/15



4 Westchester Plaza, Building 4 Elmsford, NY 10523

01 L1Q AUA 868 8622789080

DAVID HALL 603 DAVENPORT AVE SAGINAW, MI 48602-5616

Pin Number: 1-800-365-3638 1-914-345-7125

October 22, 2013

Dear David Hall:

We have been authorized to contact you regarding your past due account for laboratory tests ordered by your physician. These charges were not included in any invoices you received from your doctor or hospital, but were billed directly by our client.

If a claim has already been filed with your insurance company, it may have been denied or only La have not paid as agreed and, therefore, owe this remaining balance.

Your response may prevent further collection activity.

Your payment in full in the amount of \$97.50 should be sent in the encased envelope made payable to American Medical Collection Agency.

See the reverse side of this letter for important information about your rights. If you do not respond, you will be subject to additional collection efforts.

1794-AMCA-133274-60476576-P; 228144-1-67; 33784465-1; 1

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

Detach and return this portion with payment using enclosed envelop

Amount	Due:	\$97.50
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Service Provider;

Quest Diagnostics Incorporated

Date of Service:

May 16, 2013

Invoice Number:

8622789080

Pin Number:

Name: Street Address: David Hall

City, State Zip:

603 Davenport Ave Saginaw, MI 48602

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PO BOX 1235

ELMSFORD, NY 10523-0935

4 Westchester Plaza Suite 110, Elmsford, NY 10523



02 L2Q AUA 868 8622789080

Pin Number: 1-800-365-3638 1-914-345-7125

November 25, 2013

Dear David Hall:

You have not responded to our previous notice.

If you do not respond we will assume that you do not dispute the debt in question and your account will be classified as a valid and undisputed debt and subject to collection in full.

For your reference, the \$97.50 you owe is for laboratory tests ordered by your physician and performed by our client. These charges were not included in any invoices you received from your doctor or hospital.

If we do not receive payment we will continue to pursue collections. We urge you to take care of this matter promptly. You may call us at the telephone number above if you have any questions. Otherwise, please mail your payment with the bottom portion of this letter.



1794-AMCA-134195-61765778-P; 229490-2-466; 33894316-1; 1

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

Detach and return this portion with payment using enclosed envelope

ELMSFORD, NY 10523-0935

Amount	Due:	\$97.50
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Service Provider: Quest Diagnostics Incorporated

Date of Service: May 16, 2013

Invoice Number: 8622789080

Pin Number:

Name: David He

Street Address: 603 Davenport Ave City, State Zip: Saginaw, MI 48602

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i Hall	AMCA

To pay online: www	the second se	nline.com	
□ visa □ ma	STERCARD		
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Signature:			
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AccountPay Number			
AMCA			

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EXHIBIT E

03 L3Q AUA 868 8622789080 DAVID HALL 603 DAVENPORT AVE SAGINAW, MI 48602-5616 լ ((Մ) (Մորիկանի և Միրիվանի ըրտանի և լիարինի հերաագ 4 Westchester Plaza Suite 110 Elmsford, NY 10523

Pin Number: 1-800-365-3638 1-914-345-7125

December 26,2013

Dear David Hall:

Your account is **SERIOUSLY DELINQUENT** and we must advise you as follows:

This agency seeks collection of this long overdue invoice.

Your debt in the amount of \$97.50 is for laboratory tests ordered by your physician.

Your lack of response suggests you assume responsibility for this debt.

Your account information has been placed with our agency for the purpose of obtaining payment.

You can resolve this matter quickly and easily by sending payment in full without delay. Otherwise, we must inform you that further collection efforts will be pursued.

1794-AMCA-135107-62876991-P; 230922-2-296; 33999499-1; 1

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

Amount Due:

Service Provider:

Quest Diagnostics Incorporated

Date of Service:

May 16, 2013

Invoice Number:

8622789080

Pin Number:

Name:

David Hall

Street Address:

603 Davenport Ave

City, State Zip:

Saginaw, MI 48602

Detach and return this portion with payment using enclosed envelope

To pay	online: w	ww.pay	.amca	online.	com	E.
□ vi:	sa 🔲	MASTERCA	ARD			
Card #:						
Exp. Date:				Amo	unt	
Signature:						
Client Code:	AUA		Account:	86227890	080	4.5
Account	Pay Num	ber:				

L3Q AUA 868

AMCA

PO BOX 1235

ELMSFORD, NY 10523-0935